



DP03

SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

2006-2010 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, for 2010, the 2010 Census provides the official counts of the population and housing units for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns. For 2006 to 2009, the Population Estimates Program provides intercensal estimates of the population for the nation, states, and counties.

Subject	Norfolk city, Virginia			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>				
Population 16 years and over	194,666	+/-334	194,666	(X)
In labor force	134,534	+/-1,725	69.1%	+/-0.9
Civilian labor force	114,181	+/-2,289	58.7%	+/-1.2
Employed	103,262	+/-2,083	53.0%	+/-1.1
Unemployed	10,919	+/-853	5.6%	+/-0.4
Armed Forces	20,353	+/-2,310	10.5%	+/-1.2
Not in labor force	60,132	+/-1,682	30.9%	+/-0.9
Civilian labor force	114,181	+/-2,289	114,181	(X)
Percent Unemployed	(X)	(X)	9.6%	+/-0.7
Females 16 years and over	93,972	+/-270	93,972	(X)
In labor force	59,745	+/-1,062	63.6%	+/-1.1
Civilian labor force	56,606	+/-1,059	60.2%	+/-1.1
Employed	51,361	+/-995	54.7%	+/-1.0
Own children under 6 years	18,897	+/-493	18,897	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	12,161	+/-720	64.4%	+/-3.0
Own children 6 to 17 years	29,176	+/-640	29,176	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	21,581	+/-865	74.0%	+/-2.4
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>				
Workers 16 years and over	121,083	+/-1,955	121,083	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	83,782	+/-1,863	69.2%	+/-1.5
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	14,532	+/-1,021	12.0%	+/-0.9
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	5,121	+/-607	4.2%	+/-0.5
Walked	5,688	+/-1,078	4.7%	+/-0.9
Other means	2,486	+/-416	2.1%	+/-0.3
Worked at home	9,474	+/-1,807	7.8%	+/-1.4
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	21.5	+/-0.4	(X)	(X)
<b>OCCUPATION</b>				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	103,262	+/-2,083	103,262	(X)
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	31,886	+/-1,347	30.9%	+/-1.2
Service occupations	20,354	+/-955	19.7%	+/-0.9
Sales and office occupations	27,062	+/-1,235	26.2%	+/-1.1

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Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	12,434	+/-1,024	12.0%	+/-0.9
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	11,526	+/-856	11.2%	+/-0.8
<b>INDUSTRY</b>				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	103,262	+/-2,083	103,262	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	226	+/-96	0.2%	+/-0.1
Construction	8,567	+/-860	8.3%	+/-0.8
Manufacturing	6,372	+/-618	6.2%	+/-0.6
Wholesale trade	2,738	+/-457	2.7%	+/-0.4
Retail trade	13,340	+/-878	12.9%	+/-0.8
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	4,791	+/-452	4.6%	+/-0.4
Information	2,626	+/-344	2.5%	+/-0.3
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	5,357	+/-494	5.2%	+/-0.5
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	10,032	+/-789	9.7%	+/-0.7
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	22,543	+/-1,084	21.8%	+/-1.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	10,946	+/-911	10.6%	+/-0.9
Other services, except public administration	5,665	+/-600	5.5%	+/-0.6
Public administration	10,059	+/-929	9.7%	+/-0.9
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	103,262	+/-2,083	103,262	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	76,128	+/-1,936	73.7%	+/-1.2
Government workers	23,152	+/-1,311	22.4%	+/-1.2
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	3,831	+/-431	3.7%	+/-0.4
Unpaid family workers	151	+/-81	0.1%	+/-0.1
<b>INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2010 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)</b>				
Total households	85,061	+/-1,295	85,061	(X)
Less than \$10,000	8,034	+/-630	9.4%	+/-0.7
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4,992	+/-503	5.9%	+/-0.6
\$15,000 to \$24,999	10,628	+/-678	12.5%	+/-0.8
\$25,000 to \$34,999	10,581	+/-758	12.4%	+/-0.9
\$35,000 to \$49,999	14,640	+/-894	17.2%	+/-0.9
\$50,000 to \$74,999	15,487	+/-677	18.2%	+/-0.8
\$75,000 to \$99,999	9,540	+/-629	11.2%	+/-0.7
\$100,000 to \$149,999	6,992	+/-426	8.2%	+/-0.5
\$150,000 to \$199,999	2,279	+/-260	2.7%	+/-0.3
\$200,000 or more	1,888	+/-219	2.2%	+/-0.3
Median household income (dollars)	42,677	+/-989	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	58,469	+/-1,387	(X)	(X)
With earnings	69,280	+/-1,304	81.4%	+/-0.7
Mean earnings (dollars)	56,372	+/-1,354	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	19,745	+/-547	23.2%	+/-0.7
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	13,389	+/-302	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	15,766	+/-585	18.5%	+/-0.7
Mean retirement income (dollars)	22,026	+/-1,191	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	3,425	+/-352	4.0%	+/-0.4
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	7,479	+/-440	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	2,434	+/-350	2.9%	+/-0.4
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	2,779	+/-421	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	9,867	+/-622	11.6%	+/-0.7
<b>Families</b>				
Families	50,208	+/-1,155	50,208	(X)
Less than \$10,000	3,279	+/-424	6.5%	+/-0.8
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2,116	+/-375	4.2%	+/-0.7
\$15,000 to \$24,999	5,247	+/-435	10.5%	+/-0.9
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5,518	+/-588	11.0%	+/-1.1

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	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
\$35,000 to \$49,999	8,367	+/-651	16.7%	+/-1.2
\$50,000 to \$74,999	10,327	+/-625	20.6%	+/-1.2
\$75,000 to \$99,999	6,710	+/-440	13.4%	+/-0.8
\$100,000 to \$149,999	5,296	+/-381	10.5%	+/-0.7
\$150,000 to \$199,999	1,730	+/-218	3.4%	+/-0.4
\$200,000 or more	1,618	+/-214	3.2%	+/-0.4
Median family income (dollars)	51,022	+/-1,205	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	67,895	+/-1,862	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	23,773	+/-546	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	34,853	+/-1,169	34,853	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	31,731	+/-1,089	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	42,428	+/-2,245	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	24,943	+/-690	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	35,973	+/-1,089	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	30,894	+/-527	(X)	(X)
<b>HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE</b>				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With private health insurance	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With public coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
In labor force:	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Employed:	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With private health insurance	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With public coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Unemployed:	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With private health insurance	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With public coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Not in labor force:	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With private health insurance	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With public coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
<b>PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL</b>				
All families	(X)	(X)	13.5%	+/-1.0
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	21.4%	+/-1.7
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	20.2%	+/-3.6
Married couple families	(X)	(X)	3.7%	+/-0.7
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	5.0%	+/-1.3
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	5.2%	+/-2.8
Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	(X)	32.2%	+/-2.8
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	39.3%	+/-3.5
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	42.2%	+/-7.8
All people	(X)	(X)	16.5%	+/-1.0
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	26.1%	+/-1.9
Related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	25.8%	+/-1.9
Related children under 5 years	(X)	(X)	27.4%	+/-2.8

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	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Related children 5 to 17 years	(X)	(X)	25.0%	+/-2.3
18 years and over	(X)	(X)	13.6%	+/-0.9
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	13.9%	+/-1.0
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	11.4%	+/-1.6
People in families	(X)	(X)	14.4%	+/-1.1
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	(X)	23.0%	+/-1.8

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

There were changes in the edit between 2009 and 2010 regarding Supplemental Security Income (SSI) and Social Security. The changes in the edit loosened restrictions on disability requirements for receipt of SSI resulting in an increase in the total number of SSI recipients in the American Community Survey. The changes also loosened restrictions on possible reported monthly amounts in Social Security income resulting in higher Social Security aggregate amounts. These results more closely match administrative counts compiled by the Social Security Administration.

Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2007. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) 2010. The 2010 Census occupation codes were updated in accordance with the 2010 revision of the SOC. To allow for the creation of 2006-2010 and 2008-2010 tables, occupation data in the multiyear files (2006-2010 and 2008-2010) were recoded to 2010 Census occupation codes. We recommend using caution when comparing data coded using 2010 Census occupation codes with data coded using previous Census occupation codes. For more information on the Census occupation code changes, please visit our website at <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/oiindex/>.

While the 2006-2010 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2006-2010 American Community Survey

#### Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.