



DP03

SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

2011-2015 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Tell us what you think. Provide feedback to help make American Community Survey data more useful for you.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Chesapeake city, Virginia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	180,680	+/-387	180,680	(X)
In labor force	120,742	+/-1,356	66.8%	+/-0.8
Civilian labor force	114,491	+/-1,457	63.4%	+/-0.8
Employed	105,953	+/-1,481	58.6%	+/-0.8
Unemployed	8,538	+/-667	4.7%	+/-0.4
Armed Forces	6,251	+/-618	3.5%	+/-0.3
Not in labor force	59,938	+/-1,463	33.2%	+/-0.8
Civilian labor force	114,491	+/-1,457	114,491	(X)
Unemployment Rate	(X)	(X)	7.5%	+/-0.6
Females 16 years and over				
Population 16 years and over	93,399	+/-277	93,399	(X)
In labor force	58,338	+/-852	62.5%	+/-0.9
Civilian labor force	57,441	+/-867	61.5%	+/-1.0
Employed	53,001	+/-968	56.7%	+/-1.1
Own children of the householder under 6 years				
Population 16 years and over	17,091	+/-463	17,091	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	11,301	+/-593	66.1%	+/-3.1
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years				
Population 16 years and over	37,250	+/-558	37,250	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	27,371	+/-998	73.5%	+/-2.4
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	110,653	+/-1,317	110,653	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	95,717	+/-1,367	86.5%	+/-0.8
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	7,732	+/-723	7.0%	+/-0.6
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	771	+/-212	0.7%	+/-0.2
Walked	1,535	+/-481	1.4%	+/-0.4
Other means	1,344	+/-270	1.2%	+/-0.2
Worked at home	3,554	+/-362	3.2%	+/-0.3

Subject	Chesapeake city, Virginia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	25.0	+/-0.4	(X)	(X)
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	105,953	+/-1,481	105,953	(X)
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	41,398	+/-1,280	39.1%	+/-1.1
Service occupations	16,164	+/-1,065	15.3%	+/-0.9
Sales and office occupations	26,746	+/-1,112	25.2%	+/-1.0
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	10,324	+/-747	9.7%	+/-0.7
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	11,321	+/-813	10.7%	+/-0.7
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	105,953	+/-1,481	105,953	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	519	+/-208	0.5%	+/-0.2
Construction	7,014	+/-634	6.6%	+/-0.6
Manufacturing	9,506	+/-804	9.0%	+/-0.7
Wholesale trade	2,657	+/-404	2.5%	+/-0.4
Retail trade	12,862	+/-842	12.1%	+/-0.8
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	5,478	+/-483	5.2%	+/-0.4
Information	2,182	+/-376	2.1%	+/-0.4
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	6,317	+/-539	6.0%	+/-0.5
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	12,465	+/-924	11.8%	+/-0.8
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	23,532	+/-1,067	22.2%	+/-1.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	8,210	+/-632	7.7%	+/-0.6
Other services, except public administration	5,195	+/-633	4.9%	+/-0.6
Public administration	10,016	+/-657	9.5%	+/-0.7
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	105,953	+/-1,481	105,953	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	77,455	+/-1,920	73.1%	+/-1.1
Government workers	23,959	+/-953	22.6%	+/-1.0
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	4,428	+/-454	4.2%	+/-0.4
Unpaid family workers	111	+/-67	0.1%	+/-0.1
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2015 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	81,518	+/-695	81,518	(X)
Less than \$10,000	3,477	+/-429	4.3%	+/-0.5
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2,710	+/-359	3.3%	+/-0.4
\$15,000 to \$24,999	5,877	+/-498	7.2%	+/-0.6
\$25,000 to \$34,999	6,265	+/-526	7.7%	+/-0.7
\$35,000 to \$49,999	9,953	+/-656	12.2%	+/-0.8
\$50,000 to \$74,999	15,784	+/-901	19.4%	+/-1.1
\$75,000 to \$99,999	12,816	+/-710	15.7%	+/-0.8
\$100,000 to \$149,999	15,530	+/-772	19.1%	+/-0.9
\$150,000 to \$199,999	5,345	+/-447	6.6%	+/-0.6
\$200,000 or more	3,761	+/-374	4.6%	+/-0.5
Median household income (dollars)	68,620	+/-1,695	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	82,481	+/-1,405	(X)	(X)
With earnings				
Mean earnings (dollars)	68,905	+/-847	84.5%	+/-0.8
With Social Security	78,991	+/-1,513	(X)	(X)
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	20,829	+/-521	25.6%	+/-0.6
With retirement income	17,639	+/-484	(X)	(X)
Mean retirement income (dollars)	21,088	+/-605	25.9%	+/-0.7
Mean retirement income (dollars)	27,159	+/-949	(X)	(X)

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	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
With Supplemental Security Income	2,939	+/-405	3.6%	+/-0.5
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	8,967	+/-642	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	1,780	+/-313	2.2%	+/-0.4
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	2,928	+/-566	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	7,100	+/-599	8.7%	+/-0.7
Families	61,304	+/-859	61,304	(X)
Less than \$10,000	2,254	+/-316	3.7%	+/-0.5
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1,242	+/-300	2.0%	+/-0.5
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3,127	+/-384	5.1%	+/-0.6
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3,667	+/-409	6.0%	+/-0.7
\$35,000 to \$49,999	6,686	+/-531	10.9%	+/-0.9
\$50,000 to \$74,999	11,843	+/-793	19.3%	+/-1.3
\$75,000 to \$99,999	10,607	+/-598	17.3%	+/-0.9
\$100,000 to \$149,999	13,589	+/-760	22.2%	+/-1.2
\$150,000 to \$199,999	4,788	+/-430	7.8%	+/-0.7
\$200,000 or more	3,501	+/-352	5.7%	+/-0.6
Median family income (dollars)	78,923	+/-2,361	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	91,253	+/-1,842	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	29,703	+/-485	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	20,214	+/-811	20,214	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	41,065	+/-1,773	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	51,812	+/-2,567	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	36,132	+/-785	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	53,564	+/-1,587	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	41,061	+/-768	(X)	(X)
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	218,437	+/-1,159	218,437	(X)
With health insurance coverage	199,333	+/-1,389	91.3%	+/-0.5
With private health insurance	170,140	+/-1,991	77.9%	+/-0.9
With public coverage	54,326	+/-1,616	24.9%	+/-0.7
No health insurance coverage	19,104	+/-1,184	8.7%	+/-0.5
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	56,906	+/-71	56,906	(X)
No health insurance coverage	1,879	+/-385	3.3%	+/-0.7
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	135,767	+/-1,142	135,767	(X)
In labor force:	108,266	+/-1,459	108,266	(X)
Employed:	100,559	+/-1,442	100,559	(X)
With health insurance coverage	89,962	+/-1,461	89.5%	+/-0.9
With private health insurance	86,906	+/-1,460	86.4%	+/-1.0
With public coverage	6,767	+/-732	6.7%	+/-0.7
No health insurance coverage	10,597	+/-892	10.5%	+/-0.9
Unemployed:	7,707	+/-636	7,707	(X)
With health insurance coverage	4,768	+/-499	61.9%	+/-5.1
With private health insurance	3,689	+/-475	47.9%	+/-5.0
With public coverage	1,342	+/-230	17.4%	+/-3.1
No health insurance coverage	2,939	+/-503	38.1%	+/-5.1
Not in labor force:	27,501	+/-1,091	27,501	(X)
With health insurance coverage	23,964	+/-995	87.1%	+/-1.4
With private health insurance	19,121	+/-893	69.5%	+/-2.1

Subject	Chesapeake city, Virginia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
With public coverage	7,164	+/-616	26.0%	+/-1.9
No health insurance coverage	3,537	+/-434	12.9%	+/-1.4
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	(X)	(X)	8.1%	+/-0.8
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	12.4%	+/-1.5
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	13.5%	+/-4.0
Married couple families	(X)	(X)	3.3%	+/-0.6
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	4.4%	+/-1.0
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	1.9%	+/-1.4
Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	(X)	23.4%	+/-3.1
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	31.7%	+/-4.5
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	44.2%	+/-11.4
All people	(X)	(X)	9.7%	+/-0.9
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	14.6%	+/-2.0
Related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	14.4%	+/-2.0
Related children of the householder under 5 years	(X)	(X)	17.0%	+/-3.5
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	(X)	(X)	13.5%	+/-2.0
18 years and over	(X)	(X)	8.1%	+/-0.7
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	8.5%	+/-0.8
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	5.7%	+/-1.1
People in families	(X)	(X)	8.7%	+/-1.0
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	(X)	16.9%	+/-1.9

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to Labor Force Guidance.

Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2010.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). The Census industry codes for 2013 and later years are based on the 2012 revision of the NAICS. To allow for the creation of 2011-2015 tables, industry data in the multiyear files (2011-2015) were recoded to 2013 Census industry codes. We recommend using caution when comparing data coded using 2013 Census industry codes with data coded using Census industry codes prior to 2013. For more information on the Census industry code changes, please visit our website at <https://www.census.gov/people/io/methodology/>.

Logical coverage edits applying a rules-based assignment of Medicaid, Medicare and military health coverage were added as of 2009 -- please see https://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2010/demo/coverage_edits_final.html for more details. The 2008 data table in American FactFinder does not incorporate these edits. Therefore, the estimates that appear in these tables are not comparable to the estimates in the 2009 and later tables. Select geographies of 2008 data comparable to the 2009 and later tables are available at <https://www.census.gov/data/time-series/acs/1-year-re-run-health-insurance.html>. The health insurance coverage category names were modified in 2010. See https://www.census.gov/topics/health/health-insurance/about/glossary.html#par_textimage_18 for a list of the insurance type definitions.

While the 2011-2015 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-l' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+u' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.