



DP03

SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Technical Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Franklin city, Virginia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	6,481	+/-68	6,481	(X)
In labor force	4,093	+/-192	63.2%	+/-3.0
Civilian labor force	4,093	+/-192	63.2%	+/-3.0
Employed	3,488	+/-222	53.8%	+/-3.3
Unemployed	605	+/-159	9.3%	+/-2.5
Armed Forces	0	+/-17	0.0%	+/-0.5
Not in labor force	2,388	+/-197	36.8%	+/-3.0
Civilian labor force	4,093	+/-192	4,093	(X)
Unemployment Rate	(X)	(X)	14.8%	+/-3.8
Females 16 years and over	3,698	+/-62	3,698	(X)
In labor force	2,249	+/-154	60.8%	+/-4.2
Civilian labor force	2,249	+/-154	60.8%	+/-4.2
Employed	1,907	+/-191	51.6%	+/-5.1
Own children of the householder under 6 years	536	+/-132	536	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	355	+/-48	66.2%	+/-18.7
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years	1,334	+/-174	1,334	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	1,113	+/-200	83.4%	+/-9.5
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	3,454	+/-228	3,454	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	3,034	+/-272	87.8%	+/-4.4
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	222	+/-101	6.4%	+/-3.0
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	9	+/-16	0.3%	+/-0.5
Walked	56	+/-50	1.6%	+/-1.5
Other means	17	+/-27	0.5%	+/-0.8
Worked at home	116	+/-80	3.4%	+/-2.3
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	26.2	+/-4.2	(X)	(X)

Subject	Franklin city, Virginia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	3,488	+/-222	3,488	(X)
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	1,069	+/-263	30.6%	+/-7.3
Service occupations	915	+/-186	26.2%	+/-5.3
Sales and office occupations	692	+/-213	19.8%	+/-6.0
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	373	+/-178	10.7%	+/-4.9
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	439	+/-170	12.6%	+/-4.9
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	3,488	+/-222	3,488	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	10	+/-17	0.3%	+/-0.5
Construction	160	+/-109	4.6%	+/-3.1
Manufacturing	629	+/-171	18.0%	+/-5.0
Wholesale trade	18	+/-29	0.5%	+/-0.8
Retail trade	345	+/-146	9.9%	+/-4.2
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	150	+/-87	4.3%	+/-2.5
Information	18	+/-26	0.5%	+/-0.8
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	108	+/-80	3.1%	+/-2.2
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	374	+/-166	10.7%	+/-4.7
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	1,018	+/-235	29.2%	+/-6.6
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	216	+/-101	6.2%	+/-3.0
Other services, except public administration	140	+/-96	4.0%	+/-2.7
Public administration	302	+/-149	8.7%	+/-4.1
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	3,488	+/-222	3,488	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	2,503	+/-247	71.8%	+/-6.6
Government workers	854	+/-247	24.5%	+/-6.5
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	85	+/-79	2.4%	+/-2.3
Unpaid family workers	46	+/-62	1.3%	+/-1.8
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2017 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	3,470	+/-161	3,470	(X)
Less than \$10,000	256	+/-104	7.4%	+/-3.0
\$10,000 to \$14,999	185	+/-79	5.3%	+/-2.2
\$15,000 to \$24,999	622	+/-174	17.9%	+/-5.0
\$25,000 to \$34,999	558	+/-155	16.1%	+/-4.4
\$35,000 to \$49,999	415	+/-170	12.0%	+/-4.8
\$50,000 to \$74,999	561	+/-131	16.2%	+/-3.9
\$75,000 to \$99,999	387	+/-146	11.2%	+/-4.2
\$100,000 to \$149,999	187	+/-95	5.4%	+/-2.7
\$150,000 to \$199,999	182	+/-123	5.2%	+/-3.5
\$200,000 or more	117	+/-80	3.4%	+/-2.3
Median household income (dollars)	38,760	+/-4,679	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	58,567	+/-5,849	(X)	(X)
With earnings				
Mean earnings (dollars)	54,656	+/-7,452	(X)	(X)
With Social Security				
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	17,620	+/-1,796	(X)	(X)
With retirement income				
Mean retirement income (dollars)	22,497	+/-5,541	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income				
	223	+/-108	6.4%	+/-3.1

Subject	Franklin city, Virginia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	10,888	+/-2,634	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	354	+/-140	10.2%	+/-4.0
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	2,961	+/-1,179	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	816	+/-186	23.5%	+/-5.2
Families	2,267	+/-213	2,267	(X)
Less than \$10,000	46	+/-48	2.0%	+/-2.1
\$10,000 to \$14,999	84	+/-60	3.7%	+/-2.6
\$15,000 to \$24,999	349	+/-137	15.4%	+/-5.9
\$25,000 to \$34,999	393	+/-131	17.3%	+/-5.4
\$35,000 to \$49,999	199	+/-104	8.8%	+/-4.5
\$50,000 to \$74,999	433	+/-111	19.1%	+/-4.9
\$75,000 to \$99,999	318	+/-140	14.0%	+/-6.0
\$100,000 to \$149,999	187	+/-95	8.2%	+/-4.2
\$150,000 to \$199,999	157	+/-114	6.9%	+/-4.9
\$200,000 or more	101	+/-77	4.5%	+/-3.4
Median family income (dollars)	53,969	+/-12,680	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	69,905	+/-8,972	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	24,820	+/-2,405	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	1,203	+/-205	1,203	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	22,269	+/-8,864	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	35,210	+/-7,847	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	28,937	+/-5,481	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	48,259	+/-14,586	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	31,608	+/-1,485	(X)	(X)
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	8,217	+/-99	8,217	(X)
With health insurance coverage	7,349	+/-233	89.4%	+/-2.7
With private health insurance	5,159	+/-513	62.8%	+/-6.3
With public coverage	3,340	+/-440	40.6%	+/-5.3
No health insurance coverage	868	+/-223	10.6%	+/-2.7
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 19 years	2,082	+/-81	2,082	(X)
No health insurance coverage	16	+/-30	0.8%	+/-1.4
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 19 to 64 years	4,687	+/-82	4,687	(X)
In labor force:	3,844	+/-236	3,844	(X)
Employed:	3,292	+/-245	3,292	(X)
With health insurance coverage	2,709	+/-279	82.3%	+/-5.3
With private health insurance	2,577	+/-290	78.3%	+/-5.4
With public coverage	344	+/-161	10.4%	+/-5.0
No health insurance coverage	583	+/-176	17.7%	+/-5.3
Unemployed:	552	+/-154	552	(X)
With health insurance coverage	365	+/-139	66.1%	+/-16.9
With private health insurance	173	+/-76	31.3%	+/-13.7
With public coverage	192	+/-121	34.8%	+/-17.8
No health insurance coverage	187	+/-107	33.9%	+/-16.9
Not in labor force:	843	+/-206	843	(X)
With health insurance coverage	777	+/-189	92.2%	+/-5.4
With private health insurance	426	+/-152	50.5%	+/-13.2
With public coverage	383	+/-139	45.4%	+/-11.5
No health insurance coverage	66	+/-51	7.8%	+/-5.4

Subject	Franklin city, Virginia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	(X)	(X)	10.7%	+/-3.9
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	16.4%	+/-8.6
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	3.9%	+/-7.5
Married couple families	(X)	(X)	4.4%	+/-4.1
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	0.0%	+/-7.4
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	0.0%	+/-43.7
Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	(X)	21.3%	+/-9.3
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	29.3%	+/-13.7
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	4.9%	+/-9.7
All people	(X)	(X)	16.6%	+/-4.6
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	23.1%	+/-11.3
Related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	23.1%	+/-11.3
Related children of the householder under 5 years	(X)	(X)	22.7%	+/-15.4
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	(X)	(X)	23.2%	+/-12.7
18 years and over	(X)	(X)	14.5%	+/-3.6
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	14.5%	+/-4.0
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	14.7%	+/-7.0
People in families	(X)	(X)	12.9%	+/-5.0
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	(X)	32.1%	+/-9.7

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to Labor Force Guidance.

Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2012. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2010.

Logical coverage edits applying a rules-based assignment of Medicaid, Medicare and military health coverage were added as of 2009 -- please see https://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2010/demo/coverage_edits_final.html for more details. The 2008 data table in American FactFinder does not incorporate these edits. Therefore, the estimates that appear in these tables are not comparable to the estimates in the 2009 and later tables. Select geographies of 2008 data comparable to the 2009 and later tables are available at <https://www.census.gov/data/tables/time-series/acs/1-year-re-run-health-insurance.html>. The health insurance coverage category names were modified in 2010. See https://www.census.gov/topics/health/health-insurance/about/glossary.html#par_textimage_18 for a list of the insurance type definitions.

Beginning in 2017, selected variable categories were updated, including age-categories, income-to-poverty ratio (IPR) categories, and the age universe for certain employment and education variables. See user note entitled "Health Insurance Table Updates" for further details.

While the 2013-2017 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-l' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+u' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.