



ARIZON NEW MEXICO

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TENNESSEE

NORTH CAROLINA

SOUTH CAROLINA

DP03

SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Technical Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Gloucester County, Virginia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	30,636	+/-138	30,636	(X)
In labor force	18,744	+/-545	61.2%	+/-1.8
Civilian labor force	18,382	+/-593	60.0%	+/-2.0
Employed	17,770	+/-605	58.0%	+/-2.0
Unemployed	612	+/-146	2.0%	+/-0.5
Armed Forces	362	+/-179	1.2%	+/-0.6
Not in labor force	11,892	+/-573	38.8%	+/-1.8
Civilian labor force	18,382	+/-593	18,382	(X)
Unemployment Rate	(X)	(X)	3.3%	+/-0.8
Females 16 years and over	15,515	+/-127	15,515	(X)
In labor force	8,511	+/-426	54.9%	+/-2.7
Civilian labor force	8,485	+/-426	54.7%	+/-2.7
Employed	8,206	+/-437	52.9%	+/-2.7
Own children of the householder under 6 years	2,220	+/-152	2,220	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	1,383	+/-242	62.3%	+/-9.2
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years	5,040	+/-180	5,040	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	3,582	+/-300	71.1%	+/-5.6
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	17,805	+/-572	17,805	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	14,925	+/-637	83.8%	+/-2.6
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	1,679	+/-374	9.4%	+/-2.1
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	64	+/-53	0.4%	+/-0.3
Walked	72	+/-41	0.4%	+/-0.2
Other means	386	+/-157	2.2%	+/-0.9
Worked at home	679	+/-185	3.8%	+/-1.0
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	32.9	+/-1.3	(X)	(X)

Subject	Gloucester County, Virginia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	17,770	+/-605	17,770	(X)
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	5,409	+/-446	30.4%	+/-2.2
Service occupations	3,195	+/-384	18.0%	+/-2.0
Sales and office occupations	4,032	+/-397	22.7%	+/-2.2
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	2,615	+/-371	14.7%	+/-2.1
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	2,519	+/-388	14.2%	+/-2.1
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	17,770	+/-605	17,770	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	247	+/-114	1.4%	+/-0.6
Construction	1,573	+/-307	8.9%	+/-1.7
Manufacturing	2,127	+/-305	12.0%	+/-1.7
Wholesale trade	379	+/-145	2.1%	+/-0.8
Retail trade	2,495	+/-332	14.0%	+/-1.8
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	889	+/-256	5.0%	+/-1.4
Information	223	+/-106	1.3%	+/-0.6
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	843	+/-238	4.7%	+/-1.3
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	1,762	+/-291	9.9%	+/-1.6
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	3,409	+/-388	19.2%	+/-2.1
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	1,746	+/-326	9.8%	+/-1.8
Other services, except public administration	689	+/-174	3.9%	+/-1.0
Public administration	1,388	+/-221	7.8%	+/-1.2
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	17,770	+/-605	17,770	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	13,341	+/-597	75.1%	+/-2.4
Government workers	3,427	+/-385	19.3%	+/-2.1
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	959	+/-191	5.4%	+/-1.0
Unpaid family workers	43	+/-45	0.2%	+/-0.3
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2017 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	14,746	+/-318	14,746	(X)
Less than \$10,000	696	+/-184	4.7%	+/-1.2
\$10,000 to \$14,999	409	+/-133	2.8%	+/-0.9
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1,098	+/-210	7.4%	+/-1.4
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1,299	+/-275	8.8%	+/-1.9
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1,847	+/-273	12.5%	+/-1.8
\$50,000 to \$74,999	3,194	+/-360	21.7%	+/-2.4
\$75,000 to \$99,999	2,288	+/-289	15.5%	+/-1.9
\$100,000 to \$149,999	2,473	+/-355	16.8%	+/-2.5
\$150,000 to \$199,999	783	+/-166	5.3%	+/-1.1
\$200,000 or more	659	+/-126	4.5%	+/-0.8
Median household income (dollars)	63,881	+/-2,572	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	79,563	+/-3,420	(X)	(X)
With earnings				
Mean earnings (dollars)	11,127	+/-423	75.5%	+/-2.4
With Social Security	75,328	+/-3,423	(X)	(X)
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	5,378	+/-256	36.5%	+/-1.8
With retirement income	19,418	+/-844	(X)	(X)
Mean retirement income (dollars)	4,640	+/-403	31.5%	+/-2.7
With Supplemental Security Income	30,163	+/-3,669	(X)	(X)
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	954	+/-249	6.5%	+/-1.7

Subject	Gloucester County, Virginia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	10,504	+/-1,631	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	229	+/-122	1.6%	+/-0.8
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	4,369	+/-3,887	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	1,055	+/-226	7.2%	+/-1.5
Families	10,322	+/-433	10,322	(X)
Less than \$10,000	280	+/-116	2.7%	+/-1.1
\$10,000 to \$14,999	152	+/-97	1.5%	+/-0.9
\$15,000 to \$24,999	415	+/-168	4.0%	+/-1.6
\$25,000 to \$34,999	516	+/-140	5.0%	+/-1.4
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1,209	+/-217	11.7%	+/-2.1
\$50,000 to \$74,999	2,345	+/-335	22.7%	+/-2.9
\$75,000 to \$99,999	1,928	+/-265	18.7%	+/-2.5
\$100,000 to \$149,999	2,178	+/-311	21.1%	+/-3.0
\$150,000 to \$199,999	722	+/-153	7.0%	+/-1.5
\$200,000 or more	577	+/-130	5.6%	+/-1.2
Median family income (dollars)	77,658	+/-4,263	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	92,304	+/-4,333	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	32,271	+/-1,298	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	4,424	+/-404	4,424	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	34,307	+/-4,853	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	46,150	+/-5,464	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	35,669	+/-2,095	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	51,875	+/-1,562	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	38,316	+/-2,800	(X)	(X)
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	36,422	+/-205	36,422	(X)
With health insurance coverage	32,965	+/-596	90.5%	+/-1.5
With private health insurance	27,786	+/-870	76.3%	+/-2.3
With public coverage	10,942	+/-641	30.0%	+/-1.7
No health insurance coverage	3,457	+/-552	9.5%	+/-1.5
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 19 years	7,849	+/-74	7,849	(X)
No health insurance coverage	455	+/-187	5.8%	+/-2.4
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 19 to 64 years	22,200	+/-254	22,200	(X)
In labor force:	17,032	+/-570	17,032	(X)
Employed:	16,518	+/-601	16,518	(X)
With health insurance coverage	14,421	+/-676	87.3%	+/-2.2
With private health insurance	14,003	+/-689	84.8%	+/-2.4
With public coverage	991	+/-219	6.0%	+/-1.3
No health insurance coverage	2,097	+/-359	12.7%	+/-2.2
Unemployed:	514	+/-142	514	(X)
With health insurance coverage	395	+/-120	76.8%	+/-10.2
With private health insurance	328	+/-113	63.8%	+/-12.3
With public coverage	102	+/-54	19.8%	+/-10.0
No health insurance coverage	119	+/-63	23.2%	+/-10.2
Not in labor force:	5,168	+/-481	5,168	(X)
With health insurance coverage	4,382	+/-431	84.8%	+/-3.9
With private health insurance	2,997	+/-392	58.0%	+/-6.4
With public coverage	1,857	+/-334	35.9%	+/-5.3
No health insurance coverage	786	+/-224	15.2%	+/-3.9

Subject	Gloucester County, Virginia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	(X)	(X)	5.3%	+/-1.5
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	10.1%	+/-3.4
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	10.4%	+/-10.4
Married couple families	(X)	(X)	2.3%	+/-1.3
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	3.5%	+/-2.9
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	1.8%	+/-3.6
Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	(X)	24.8%	+/-9.4
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	38.0%	+/-13.0
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	39.9%	+/-38.0
All people	(X)	(X)	8.7%	+/-1.7
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	12.1%	+/-4.0
Related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	12.0%	+/-4.0
Related children of the householder under 5 years	(X)	(X)	14.6%	+/-7.2
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	(X)	(X)	11.1%	+/-4.3
18 years and over	(X)	(X)	7.8%	+/-1.4
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	8.0%	+/-1.6
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	7.4%	+/-2.6
People in families	(X)	(X)	6.1%	+/-1.9
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	(X)	21.8%	+/-3.5

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to Labor Force Guidance.

Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2012. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2010.

Logical coverage edits applying a rules-based assignment of Medicaid, Medicare and military health coverage were added as of 2009 -- please see https://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2010/demo/coverage_edits_final.html for more details. The 2008 data table in American FactFinder does not incorporate these edits. Therefore, the estimates that appear in these tables are not comparable to the estimates in the 2009 and later tables. Select geographies of 2008 data comparable to the 2009 and later tables are available at <https://www.census.gov/data/tables/time-series/acs/1-year-re-run-health-insurance.html>. The health insurance coverage category names were modified in 2010. See https://www.census.gov/topics/health/health-insurance/about/glossary.html#par_textimage_18 for a list of the insurance type definitions.

Beginning in 2017, selected variable categories were updated, including age-categories, income-to-poverty ratio (IPR) categories, and the age universe for certain employment and education variables. See user note entitled "Health Insurance Table Updates" for further details.

While the 2013-2017 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-1' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+1' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.