



DP03 | SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

2008-2012 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Gloucester County, Virginia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>				
Population 16 years and over	29,927	+/-128	29,927	(X)
In labor force	19,430	+/-523	64.9%	+/-1.7
Civilian labor force	19,014	+/-549	63.5%	+/-1.8
Employed	17,800	+/-530	59.5%	+/-1.8
Unemployed	1,214	+/-237	4.1%	+/-0.8
Armed Forces	416	+/-162	1.4%	+/-0.5
Not in labor force	10,497	+/-519	35.1%	+/-1.7
Civilian labor force	19,014	+/-549	19,014	(X)
Percent Unemployed	(X)	(X)	6.4%	+/-1.2
<b>Females 16 years and over</b>				
Population 16 years and over	15,301	+/-94	15,301	(X)
In labor force	8,983	+/-350	58.7%	+/-2.3
Civilian labor force	8,983	+/-350	58.7%	+/-2.3
Employed	8,484	+/-359	55.4%	+/-2.4
<b>Own children under 6 years</b>				
Population	2,115	+/-155	2,115	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	1,248	+/-230	59.0%	+/-9.2
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years</b>				
Population	5,540	+/-186	5,540	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	3,760	+/-405	67.9%	+/-7.2
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>				
Workers 16 years and over	17,866	+/-555	17,866	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	14,941	+/-568	83.6%	+/-2.3
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	2,024	+/-436	11.3%	+/-2.4
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	90	+/-56	0.5%	+/-0.3
Walked	171	+/-136	1.0%	+/-0.8
Other means	106	+/-63	0.6%	+/-0.4
Worked at home	534	+/-198	3.0%	+/-1.1
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	33.6	+/-1.6	(X)	(X)
<b>OCCUPATION</b>				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	17,800	+/-530	17,800	(X)

Subject	Gloucester County, Virginia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	5,731	+/-568	32.2%	+/-3.3
Service occupations	3,025	+/-487	17.0%	+/-2.6
Sales and office occupations	4,278	+/-522	24.0%	+/-2.7
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	2,342	+/-349	13.2%	+/-1.9
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	2,424	+/-371	13.6%	+/-2.1
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	17,800	+/-530	17,800	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	240	+/-125	1.3%	+/-0.7
Construction	1,554	+/-324	8.7%	+/-1.7
Manufacturing	1,951	+/-330	11.0%	+/-1.9
Wholesale trade	289	+/-126	1.6%	+/-0.7
Retail trade	2,292	+/-331	12.9%	+/-1.8
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	944	+/-272	5.3%	+/-1.5
Information	131	+/-67	0.7%	+/-0.4
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	790	+/-196	4.4%	+/-1.1
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	1,890	+/-326	10.6%	+/-1.8
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	4,036	+/-430	22.7%	+/-2.3
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	1,331	+/-289	7.5%	+/-1.6
Other services, except public administration	975	+/-199	5.5%	+/-1.2
Public administration	1,377	+/-298	7.7%	+/-1.6
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	17,800	+/-530	17,800	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	13,066	+/-621	73.4%	+/-2.7
Government workers	3,696	+/-466	20.8%	+/-2.5
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	1,028	+/-205	5.8%	+/-1.2
Unpaid family workers	10	+/-17	0.1%	+/-0.1
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2012 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	13,874	+/-383	13,874	(X)
Less than \$10,000	707	+/-177	5.1%	+/-1.3
\$10,000 to \$14,999	531	+/-183	3.8%	+/-1.3
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1,043	+/-259	7.5%	+/-1.8
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1,188	+/-285	8.6%	+/-2.1
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1,846	+/-284	13.3%	+/-2.0
\$50,000 to \$74,999	3,113	+/-373	22.4%	+/-2.7
\$75,000 to \$99,999	2,063	+/-287	14.9%	+/-2.1
\$100,000 to \$149,999	2,492	+/-371	18.0%	+/-2.6
\$150,000 to \$199,999	510	+/-176	3.7%	+/-1.3
\$200,000 or more	381	+/-147	2.7%	+/-1.1
Median household income (dollars)	60,752	+/-3,483	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	73,632	+/-3,564	(X)	(X)
With earnings				
Mean earnings (dollars)	10,935	+/-405	78.8%	+/-2.1
Mean earnings (dollars)	69,738	+/-3,929	(X)	(X)
With Social Security				
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	4,407	+/-273	31.8%	+/-2.0
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	16,231	+/-748	(X)	(X)
With retirement income				
Mean retirement income (dollars)	4,161	+/-332	30.0%	+/-2.5
Mean retirement income (dollars)	28,195	+/-4,563	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income				
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	495	+/-156	3.6%	+/-1.1
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	9,023	+/-1,617	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	370	+/-161	2.7%	+/-1.2

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	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	1,600	+/-945	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	1,065	+/-239	7.7%	+/-1.7
Families	10,407	+/-461	10,407	(X)
Less than \$10,000	441	+/-185	4.2%	+/-1.7
\$10,000 to \$14,999	231	+/-127	2.2%	+/-1.2
\$15,000 to \$24,999	476	+/-185	4.6%	+/-1.7
\$25,000 to \$34,999	551	+/-121	5.3%	+/-1.1
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1,415	+/-233	13.6%	+/-2.2
\$50,000 to \$74,999	2,399	+/-331	23.1%	+/-3.1
\$75,000 to \$99,999	1,826	+/-294	17.5%	+/-2.8
\$100,000 to \$149,999	2,279	+/-333	21.9%	+/-3.1
\$150,000 to \$199,999	408	+/-135	3.9%	+/-1.3
\$200,000 or more	381	+/-147	3.7%	+/-1.4
Median family income (dollars)	71,002	+/-5,373	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	82,805	+/-4,730	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	28,571	+/-1,339	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	3,467	+/-387	3,467	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	32,875	+/-2,348	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	40,183	+/-3,594	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	31,814	+/-1,469	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	50,483	+/-2,147	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	33,929	+/-2,356	(X)	(X)
<b>HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE</b>				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	36,144	+/-195	36,144	(X)
With health insurance coverage	32,450	+/-681	89.8%	+/-1.7
With private health insurance	28,675	+/-959	79.3%	+/-2.6
With public coverage	8,700	+/-635	24.1%	+/-1.7
No health insurance coverage	3,694	+/-621	10.2%	+/-1.7
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	8,073	+/-28	8,073	(X)
No health insurance coverage	455	+/-221	5.6%	+/-2.7
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	22,730	+/-187	22,730	(X)
In labor force:	17,788	+/-547	17,788	(X)
Employed:	16,696	+/-518	16,696	(X)
With health insurance coverage	14,520	+/-602	87.0%	+/-2.3
With private health insurance	14,224	+/-634	85.2%	+/-2.6
With public coverage	681	+/-211	4.1%	+/-1.3
No health insurance coverage	2,176	+/-393	13.0%	+/-2.3
Unemployed:	1,092	+/-223	1,092	(X)
With health insurance coverage	589	+/-165	53.9%	+/-11.6
With private health insurance	498	+/-149	45.6%	+/-11.3
With public coverage	108	+/-66	9.9%	+/-5.7
No health insurance coverage	503	+/-174	46.1%	+/-11.6
Not in labor force:	4,942	+/-519	4,942	(X)
With health insurance coverage	4,400	+/-473	89.0%	+/-3.4
With private health insurance	3,524	+/-416	71.3%	+/-5.1
With public coverage	1,340	+/-256	27.1%	+/-4.6
No health insurance coverage	542	+/-184	11.0%	+/-3.4

Subject	Gloucester County, Virginia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL</b>				
All families	(X)	(X)	8.0%	+/-2.2
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	12.1%	+/-3.8
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	12.4%	+/-8.2
Married couple families	(X)	(X)	3.5%	+/-1.4
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	3.3%	+/-2.0
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	5.4%	+/-5.9
Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	(X)	30.5%	+/-10.0
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	38.0%	+/-13.2
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	36.4%	+/-30.5
All people	(X)	(X)	9.1%	+/-1.9
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	11.3%	+/-4.2
Related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	11.0%	+/-4.2
Related children under 5 years	(X)	(X)	11.5%	+/-6.4
Related children 5 to 17 years	(X)	(X)	10.9%	+/-4.9
18 years and over	(X)	(X)	8.5%	+/-1.5
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	8.3%	+/-1.7
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	9.3%	+/-2.8
People in families	(X)	(X)	7.4%	+/-2.0
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	(X)	20.1%	+/-4.5

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

There were changes in the edit between 2009 and 2010 regarding Supplemental Security Income (SSI) and Social Security. The changes in the edit loosened restrictions on disability requirements for receipt of SSI resulting in an increase in the total number of SSI recipients in the American Community Survey. The changes also loosened restrictions on possible reported monthly amounts in Social Security income resulting in higher Social Security aggregate amounts. These results more closely match administrative counts compiled by the Social Security Administration.

Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2007. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

While the 2008-2012 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008-2012 American Community Survey

#### Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.

4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.