U.S. Census Bureau

AMERICAN FactFinder

DP03	SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS
	2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Technical Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	James City County, Virginia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	60,048	+/-256	60,048	(X)
In labor force	35,379	+/-859	58.9%	+/-1.4
Civilian labor force	34,751	+/-854	57.9%	+/-1.4
Employed	33,064	+/-821	55.1%	+/-1.4
Unemployed	1,687	+/-323	2.8%	+/-0.5
Armed Forces	628	+/-193	1.0%	+/-0.3
Not in labor force	24,669	+/-882	41.1%	+/-1.4
Civilian labor force	34,751	+/-854	34,751	(X)
Unemployment Rate	(X)	(X)	4.9%	+/-0.9
Females 16 years and over	31,420	+/-175	31,420	(X)
In labor force	17,004	+/-566	54.1%	+/-1.8
Civilian labor force	16,869	+/-572	53.7%	+/-1.8
Employed	15,979	+/-601	50.9%	+/-1.9
Own children of the householder under 6 years	4,259	+/-225	4,259	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	2,760	+/-339	64.8%	+/-7.7
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years	10,215	+/-316	10,215	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	7,710	+/-516	75.5%	+/-4.3
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	33,001	+/-813	33,001	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	27,110	+/-857	82.1%	+/-1.7
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	2,767	+/-452	8.4%	+/-1.3
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	256	+/-99	0.8%	+/-0.3
Walked	389	+/-127	1.2%	+/-0.4
Other means	393	+/-136	1.2%	+/-0.4
Worked at home	2,086	+/-417	6.3%	+/-1.3
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	25.0	+/-1.0	(X)	(X)

Subject	James City County, Virginia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	33,064	+/-821	33,064	(X)
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	14,861	+/-905	44.9%	+/-2.6
Service occupations	6,042	+/-662	18.3%	+/-1.9
Sales and office occupations	7,674	+/-649	23.2%	+/-1.9
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	2,154	+/-294	6.5%	+/-0.9
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	2,333	+/-424	7.1%	+/-1.3
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	33,064	+/-821	33,064	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	246	+/-153	0.7%	+/-0.5
Construction	1,735	+/-299	5.2%	+/-0.9
Manufacturing	2,511	+/-418	7.6%	+/-1.2
Wholesale trade	865	+/-226	2.6%	+/-0.7
Retail trade	4,145	+/-492	12.5%	+/-1.4
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	1,161	+/-244	3.5%	+/-0.7
Information	616	+/-194	1.9%	+/-0.6
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	1,272	+/-274	3.8%	+/-0.8
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	4,118	+/-526	12.5%	+/-1.6
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	8,222	+/-599	24.9%	+/-1.7
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	4,585	+/-503	13.9%	+/-1.5
Other services, except public administration	1,397	+/-323	4.2%	+/-1.0
Public administration	2,191	+/-337	6.6%	+/-1.0
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	33,064	+/-821	33,064	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	24,783	+/-815	75.0%	+/-1.6
Government workers	6,703	+/-559	20.3%	+/-1.6
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	1,543	+/-276	4.7%	+/-0.8
Unpaid family workers	35	+/-43	0.1%	+/-0.1
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2017 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	28,410	+/-540	28,410	(X)
Less than $10,000	927	+/-200	3.3%	+/-0.7
$10,000 to $14,999	735	+/-218	2.6%	+/-0.8
$15,000 to $24,999	2,061	+/-354	7.3%	+/-1.2
$25,000 to $34,999	1,630	+/-308	5.7%	+/-1.1
$35,000 to $49,999	3,082	+/-351	10.8%	+/-1.2
$50,000 to $74,999	4,685	+/-485	16.5%	+/-1.7
$75,000 to $99,999	3,907	+/-451	13.8%	+/-1.6
$100,000 to $149,999	6,002	+/-500	21.1%	+/-1.7
$150,000 to $199,999	2,469	+/-326	8.7%	+/-1.1
$200,000 or more	2,912	+/-326	10.2%	+/-1.2
Median household income (dollars)	80,772	+/-3,757	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	104,500	+/-4,547	(X)	(X)
With earnings	20,545	+/-650	72.3%	+/-1.6
Mean earnings (dollars)	93,239	+/-5,130	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	11,450	+/-471	40.3%	+/-1.6
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	22,138	+/-789	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	10,198	+/-463	35.9%	+/-1.6
Mean retirement income (dollars)	43,300	+/-3,263	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	993	+/-267	3.5%	+/-0.9

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	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	11,050	+/-1,632	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	312	+/-116	1.1%	+/-0.4
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	2,190	+/-726	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	1,331	+/-318	4.7%	+/-1.1
Families	20,141	+/-618	20,141	(X)
Less than $10,000	378	+/-139	1.9%	+/-0.7
$10,000 to $14,999	144	+/-75	0.7%	+/-0.4
$15,000 to $24,999	1,102	+/-307	5.5%	+/-1.5
$25,000 to $34,999	796	+/-184	4.0%	+/-0.9
$35,000 to $49,999	1,802	+/-276	8.9%	+/-1.4
$50,000 to $74,999	3,142	+/-388	15.6%	+/-1.8
$75,000 to $99,999	3,055	+/-377	15.2%	+/-1.9
$100,000 to $149,999	4,925	+/-451	24.5%	+/-2.1
$150,000 to $199,999	2,202	+/-293	10.9%	+/-1.4
$200,000 or more	2,595	+/-310	12.9%	+/-1.5
Median family income (dollars)	96,755	+/-4,425	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	118,771	+/-5,940	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	42,047	+/-1,733	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	8,269	+/-597	8,269	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	44,377	+/-3,931	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	67,009	+/-7,331	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	35,513	+/-2,276	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	64,644	+/-4,439	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	42,370	+/-3,998	(X)	(X)
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	71,521	+/-353	71,521	(X)
With health insurance coverage	66,068	+/-944	92.4%	+/-1.2
With private health insurance	58,131	+/-1,381	81.3%	+/-2.0
With public coverage	22,451	+/-893	31.4%	+/-1.2
No health insurance coverage	5,453	+/-883	7.6%	+/-1.2
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 19 years	15,879	+/-268	15,879	(X)
No health insurance coverage	799	+/-294	5.0%	+/-1.8
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 19 to 64 years	38,735	+/-389	38,735	(X)
In labor force:	30,609	+/-776	30,609	(X)
Employed:	29,082	+/-757	29,082	(X)
With health insurance coverage	26,086	+/-820	89.7%	+/-1.7
With private health insurance	25,467	+/-867	87.6%	+/-2.0
With public coverage	1,454	+/-311	5.0%	+/-1.1
No health insurance coverage	2,996	+/-520	10.3%	+/-1.7
Unemployed:	1,527	+/-300	1,527	(X)
With health insurance coverage	1,052	+/-226	68.9%	+/-9.3
With private health insurance	946	+/-214	62.0%	+/-10.1
With public coverage	158	+/-104	10.3%	+/-6.5
No health insurance coverage	475	+/-184	31.1%	+/-9.3
Not in labor force:	8,126	+/-691	8,126	(X)
With health insurance coverage	6,973	+/-703	85.8%	+/-4.2
With private health insurance	5,797	+/-541	71.3%	+/-5.5
With public coverage	1,625	+/-459	20.0%	+/-4.7
No health insurance coverage	1,153	+/-344	14.2%	+/-4.2

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Subject	James City County, Virginia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	(X)	(X)	5.1%	+/-1.3
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	9.7%	+/-3.2
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	5.6%	+/-5.2
Married couple families	(X)	(X)	3.3%	+/-1.3
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	5.9%	+/-3.6
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	2.8%	+/-4.4
Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	(X)	14.5%	+/-4.9
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	23.4%	+/-8.7
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	0.0%	+/-46.3
All people	(X)	(X)	7.5%	+/-1.4
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	9.8%	+/-2.6
Related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	9.7%	+/-2.6
Related children of the householder under 5 years	(X)	(X)	16.2%	+/-6.0
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	(X)	(X)	7.7%	+/-2.3
18 years and over	(X)	(X)	6.9%	+/-1.4
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	8.9%	+/-1.9
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	2.1%	+/-0.9
People in families	(X)	(X)	5.3%	+/-1.3
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	(X)	19.2%	+/-4.2

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to Labor Force Guidance.

Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2012. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2010.

Logical coverage edits applying a rules-based assignment of Medicaid, Medicare and military health coverage were added as of 2009 -- please see https://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2010/demo/coverage_edits_final.html for more details. The 2008 data table in American FactFinder does not incorporate these edits. Therefore, the estimates that appear in these tables are not comparable to the estimates in the 2009 and later tables. Select geographies of 2008 data comparable to the 2009 and later tables are available at https://www.census.gov/data/tables/time-series/acs/1-year-re-run-health-insurance.html. The health insurance coverage category names were modified in 2010. See https://www.census.gov/topics/health/health-insurance/about/glossary.html#par_textimage_18 for a list of the insurance type definitions.

Beginning in 2017, selected variable categories were updated, including age-categories, income-to-poverty ratio (IPR) categories, and the age universe for certain employment and education variables. See user note entitled "Health Insurance Table Updates" for further details.

While the 2013-2017 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '**' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.