



DP03

SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Technical Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Newport News city, Virginia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>				
Population 16 years and over	142,480	+/-283	142,480	(X)
In labor force	96,389	+/-1,121	67.7%	+/-0.8
Civilian labor force	88,222	+/-1,134	61.9%	+/-0.8
Employed	81,596	+/-1,177	57.3%	+/-0.9
Unemployed	6,626	+/-686	4.7%	+/-0.5
Armed Forces	8,167	+/-705	5.7%	+/-0.5
Not in labor force	46,091	+/-1,171	32.3%	+/-0.8
Civilian labor force	88,222	+/-1,134	88,222	(X)
Unemployment Rate	(X)	(X)	7.5%	+/-0.8
Females 16 years and over	74,551	+/-219	74,551	(X)
In labor force	46,541	+/-853	62.4%	+/-1.1
Civilian labor force	45,333	+/-823	60.8%	+/-1.1
Employed	41,612	+/-878	55.8%	+/-1.2
Own children of the householder under 6 years	15,357	+/-390	15,357	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	10,033	+/-644	65.3%	+/-4.2
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years	24,508	+/-408	24,508	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	17,541	+/-725	71.6%	+/-2.9
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>				
Workers 16 years and over	87,442	+/-1,169	87,442	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	69,174	+/-1,401	79.1%	+/-1.1
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	8,145	+/-700	9.3%	+/-0.8
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	3,002	+/-413	3.4%	+/-0.5
Walked	3,679	+/-600	4.2%	+/-0.7
Other means	1,615	+/-280	1.8%	+/-0.3
Worked at home	1,827	+/-283	2.1%	+/-0.3
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	23.0	+/-0.6	(X)	(X)

Subject	Newport News city, Virginia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>OCCUPATION</b>				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	81,596	+/-1,177	81,596	(X)
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	27,656	+/-942	33.9%	+/-1.0
Service occupations	15,709	+/-889	19.3%	+/-1.0
Sales and office occupations	19,417	+/-1,068	23.8%	+/-1.3
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	8,234	+/-637	10.1%	+/-0.8
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	10,580	+/-762	13.0%	+/-1.0
<b>INDUSTRY</b>				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	81,596	+/-1,177	81,596	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	215	+/-127	0.3%	+/-0.2
Construction	4,447	+/-548	5.5%	+/-0.7
Manufacturing	10,914	+/-755	13.4%	+/-0.9
Wholesale trade	1,860	+/-306	2.3%	+/-0.4
Retail trade	10,365	+/-728	12.7%	+/-0.9
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	3,283	+/-440	4.0%	+/-0.5
Information	1,173	+/-281	1.4%	+/-0.3
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	3,405	+/-389	4.2%	+/-0.5
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	8,580	+/-591	10.5%	+/-0.7
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	18,860	+/-897	23.1%	+/-1.1
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	8,626	+/-821	10.6%	+/-1.0
Other services, except public administration	3,558	+/-459	4.4%	+/-0.6
Public administration	6,310	+/-615	7.7%	+/-0.7
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	81,596	+/-1,177	81,596	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	62,422	+/-1,470	76.5%	+/-1.3
Government workers	16,525	+/-1,037	20.3%	+/-1.3
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	2,609	+/-304	3.2%	+/-0.4
Unpaid family workers	40	+/-36	0.0%	+/-0.1
<b>INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2017 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)</b>				
Total households	68,665	+/-765	68,665	(X)
Less than \$10,000	5,315	+/-475	7.7%	+/-0.7
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3,242	+/-419	4.7%	+/-0.6
\$15,000 to \$24,999	7,434	+/-646	10.8%	+/-0.9
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7,052	+/-588	10.3%	+/-0.9
\$35,000 to \$49,999	10,604	+/-714	15.4%	+/-1.0
\$50,000 to \$74,999	14,014	+/-776	20.4%	+/-1.1
\$75,000 to \$99,999	8,539	+/-693	12.4%	+/-1.0
\$100,000 to \$149,999	8,060	+/-530	11.7%	+/-0.8
\$150,000 to \$199,999	2,585	+/-293	3.8%	+/-0.4
\$200,000 or more	1,820	+/-271	2.7%	+/-0.4
Median household income (dollars)	51,082	+/-1,419	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	64,565	+/-1,479	(X)	(X)
<b>With earnings</b>				
Mean earnings (dollars)	55,309	+/-782	80.5%	+/-0.7
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	62,545	+/-1,309	(X)	(X)
<b>With Social Security</b>				
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	18,277	+/-608	26.6%	+/-0.8
<b>With retirement income</b>				
Mean retirement income (dollars)	16,679	+/-425	(X)	(X)
<b>With retirement income</b>				
Mean retirement income (dollars)	14,953	+/-685	21.8%	+/-1.0
<b>With Supplemental Security Income</b>				
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	24,583	+/-1,145	(X)	(X)
<b>With Supplemental Security Income</b>				
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	3,809	+/-429	5.5%	+/-0.6

Subject	Newport News city, Virginia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	9,216	+/-529	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	2,017	+/-303	2.9%	+/-0.4
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	3,037	+/-446	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	10,231	+/-597	14.9%	+/-0.8
Families	42,285	+/-859	42,285	(X)
Less than \$10,000	2,647	+/-320	6.3%	+/-0.7
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1,308	+/-280	3.1%	+/-0.7
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3,366	+/-399	8.0%	+/-0.9
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3,695	+/-396	8.7%	+/-0.9
\$35,000 to \$49,999	5,978	+/-557	14.1%	+/-1.2
\$50,000 to \$74,999	9,043	+/-606	21.4%	+/-1.3
\$75,000 to \$99,999	6,045	+/-512	14.3%	+/-1.2
\$100,000 to \$149,999	6,313	+/-462	14.9%	+/-1.1
\$150,000 to \$199,999	2,311	+/-276	5.5%	+/-0.7
\$200,000 or more	1,579	+/-260	3.7%	+/-0.6
Median family income (dollars)	60,635	+/-1,563	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	75,064	+/-2,036	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	26,028	+/-542	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	26,380	+/-844	26,380	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	35,591	+/-1,750	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	44,509	+/-1,837	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	29,403	+/-706	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	43,049	+/-1,494	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	35,574	+/-1,071	(X)	(X)
<b>HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE</b>				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	171,249	+/-760	171,249	(X)
With health insurance coverage	150,814	+/-1,389	88.1%	+/-0.7
With private health insurance	117,629	+/-2,072	68.7%	+/-1.2
With public coverage	54,522	+/-1,548	31.8%	+/-0.9
No health insurance coverage	20,435	+/-1,286	11.9%	+/-0.7
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 19 years	44,575	+/-330	44,575	(X)
No health insurance coverage	2,551	+/-564	5.7%	+/-1.3
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 19 to 64 years	105,392	+/-688	105,392	(X)
In labor force:	82,470	+/-1,058	82,470	(X)
Employed:	76,530	+/-1,150	76,530	(X)
With health insurance coverage	65,200	+/-1,324	85.2%	+/-1.1
With private health insurance	61,336	+/-1,225	80.1%	+/-1.1
With public coverage	7,186	+/-686	9.4%	+/-0.9
No health insurance coverage	11,330	+/-814	14.8%	+/-1.1
Unemployed:	5,940	+/-666	5,940	(X)
With health insurance coverage	3,828	+/-509	64.4%	+/-5.2
With private health insurance	2,547	+/-371	42.9%	+/-5.2
With public coverage	1,512	+/-320	25.5%	+/-4.2
No health insurance coverage	2,112	+/-405	35.6%	+/-5.2
Not in labor force:	22,922	+/-950	22,922	(X)
With health insurance coverage	18,604	+/-858	81.2%	+/-2.4
With private health insurance	12,343	+/-745	53.8%	+/-2.8
With public coverage	8,309	+/-689	36.2%	+/-2.5
No health insurance coverage	4,318	+/-614	18.8%	+/-2.4

Subject	Newport News city, Virginia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	(X)	(X)	12.9%	+/-1.4
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	21.8%	+/-2.4
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	15.4%	+/-4.6
Married couple families	(X)	(X)	3.8%	+/-0.9
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	6.4%	+/-1.8
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	4.3%	+/-3.3
Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	(X)	31.7%	+/-3.3
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	42.0%	+/-4.6
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	34.3%	+/-11.9
All people	(X)	(X)	16.4%	+/-1.3
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	25.7%	+/-3.0
Related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	25.4%	+/-3.0
Related children of the householder under 5 years	(X)	(X)	23.9%	+/-4.5
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	(X)	(X)	26.2%	+/-3.0
18 years and over	(X)	(X)	13.5%	+/-0.9
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	14.4%	+/-1.1
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	9.1%	+/-1.2
People in families	(X)	(X)	14.6%	+/-1.6
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	(X)	22.9%	+/-1.8

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to Labor Force Guidance.

Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2012. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2010.

Logical coverage edits applying a rules-based assignment of Medicaid, Medicare and military health coverage were added as of 2009 -- please see [https://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2010/demo/coverage\\_edits\\_final.html](https://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2010/demo/coverage_edits_final.html) for more details. The 2008 data table in American FactFinder does not incorporate these edits. Therefore, the estimates that appear in these tables are not comparable to the estimates in the 2009 and later tables. Select geographies of 2008 data comparable to the 2009 and later tables are available at <https://www.census.gov/data/tables/time-series/acs/1-year-re-run-health-insurance.html>. The health insurance coverage category names were modified in 2010. See [https://www.census.gov/topics/health/health-insurance/about/glossary.html#par\\_textimage\\_18](https://www.census.gov/topics/health/health-insurance/about/glossary.html#par_textimage_18) for a list of the insurance type definitions.

Beginning in 2017, selected variable categories were updated, including age-categories, income-to-poverty ratio (IPR) categories, and the age universe for certain employment and education variables. See user note entitled "Health Insurance Table Updates" for further details.

While the 2013-2017 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

#### Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-l' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+u' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.