



DP03

SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Technical Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Southampton County, Virginia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	14,990	+/-90	14,990	(X)
In labor force	8,276	+/-325	55.2%	+/-2.2
Civilian labor force	8,241	+/-326	55.0%	+/-2.2
Employed	7,887	+/-330	52.6%	+/-2.2
Unemployed	354	+/-113	2.4%	+/-0.7
Armed Forces	35	+/-35	0.2%	+/-0.2
Not in labor force	6,714	+/-334	44.8%	+/-2.2
Civilian labor force	8,241	+/-326	8,241	(X)
Unemployment Rate	(X)	(X)	4.3%	+/-1.4
Females 16 years and over	7,160	+/-71	7,160	(X)
In labor force	3,929	+/-198	54.9%	+/-2.8
Civilian labor force	3,924	+/-198	54.8%	+/-2.8
Employed	3,779	+/-202	52.8%	+/-2.8
Own children of the householder under 6 years	1,107	+/-119	1,107	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	766	+/-123	69.2%	+/-9.2
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years	2,222	+/-126	2,222	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	1,639	+/-189	73.8%	+/-7.1
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	7,725	+/-335	7,725	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	6,591	+/-337	85.3%	+/-2.3
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	612	+/-130	7.9%	+/-1.6
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	3	+/-7	0.0%	+/-0.1
Walked	51	+/-40	0.7%	+/-0.5
Other means	192	+/-91	2.5%	+/-1.2
Worked at home	276	+/-101	3.6%	+/-1.3
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	31.0	+/-1.9	(X)	(X)

Subject	Southampton County, Virginia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	7,887	+/-330	7,887	(X)
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	2,315	+/-239	29.4%	+/-3.2
Service occupations	1,606	+/-241	20.4%	+/-2.8
Sales and office occupations	1,706	+/-239	21.6%	+/-2.8
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	1,194	+/-202	15.1%	+/-2.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	1,066	+/-197	13.5%	+/-2.5
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	7,887	+/-330	7,887	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	472	+/-122	6.0%	+/-1.5
Construction	545	+/-156	6.9%	+/-2.0
Manufacturing	955	+/-194	12.1%	+/-2.4
Wholesale trade	148	+/-83	1.9%	+/-1.1
Retail trade	854	+/-173	10.8%	+/-2.1
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	421	+/-126	5.3%	+/-1.6
Information	196	+/-107	2.5%	+/-1.3
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	232	+/-98	2.9%	+/-1.2
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	420	+/-127	5.3%	+/-1.6
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	2,063	+/-220	26.2%	+/-2.9
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	387	+/-134	4.9%	+/-1.7
Other services, except public administration	405	+/-113	5.1%	+/-1.4
Public administration	789	+/-193	10.0%	+/-2.4
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	7,887	+/-330	7,887	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	5,419	+/-335	68.7%	+/-3.2
Government workers	2,019	+/-248	25.6%	+/-3.1
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	415	+/-117	5.3%	+/-1.4
Unpaid family workers	34	+/-43	0.4%	+/-0.5
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2017 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	6,664	+/-181	6,664	(X)
Less than \$10,000	485	+/-132	7.3%	+/-1.9
\$10,000 to \$14,999	295	+/-94	4.4%	+/-1.4
\$15,000 to \$24,999	695	+/-159	10.4%	+/-2.4
\$25,000 to \$34,999	667	+/-174	10.0%	+/-2.6
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1,019	+/-167	15.3%	+/-2.4
\$50,000 to \$74,999	1,167	+/-169	17.5%	+/-2.4
\$75,000 to \$99,999	990	+/-190	14.9%	+/-2.9
\$100,000 to \$149,999	890	+/-164	13.4%	+/-2.5
\$150,000 to \$199,999	294	+/-115	4.4%	+/-1.7
\$200,000 or more	162	+/-76	2.4%	+/-1.1
Median household income (dollars)	53,681	+/-4,028	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	66,998	+/-3,585	(X)	(X)
With earnings				
Mean earnings (dollars)	4,980	+/-208	74.7%	+/-2.5
Mean earnings (dollars)	67,452	+/-4,712	(X)	(X)
With Social Security				
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	2,457	+/-196	36.9%	+/-2.8
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	18,134	+/-1,063	(X)	(X)
With retirement income				
Mean retirement income (dollars)	1,902	+/-181	28.5%	+/-2.7
Mean retirement income (dollars)	18,800	+/-2,066	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income				
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	437	+/-143	6.6%	+/-2.1

Subject	Southampton County, Virginia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	11,059	+/-1,666	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	364	+/-134	5.5%	+/-2.0
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	2,204	+/-555	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	1,132	+/-176	17.0%	+/-2.6
Families	4,928	+/-239	4,928	(X)
Less than \$10,000	165	+/-89	3.3%	+/-1.8
\$10,000 to \$14,999	170	+/-86	3.4%	+/-1.7
\$15,000 to \$24,999	354	+/-103	7.2%	+/-2.1
\$25,000 to \$34,999	450	+/-143	9.1%	+/-2.9
\$35,000 to \$49,999	659	+/-151	13.4%	+/-2.9
\$50,000 to \$74,999	1,004	+/-157	20.4%	+/-2.9
\$75,000 to \$99,999	921	+/-185	18.7%	+/-3.7
\$100,000 to \$149,999	752	+/-148	15.3%	+/-3.0
\$150,000 to \$199,999	294	+/-115	6.0%	+/-2.4
\$200,000 or more	159	+/-75	3.2%	+/-1.5
Median family income (dollars)	65,697	+/-5,356	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	77,438	+/-4,747	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	25,784	+/-1,327	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	1,736	+/-215	1,736	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	28,415	+/-4,725	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	33,493	+/-4,189	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	30,685	+/-1,368	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	45,607	+/-2,235	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	37,256	+/-4,018	(X)	(X)
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	16,591	+/-206	16,591	(X)
With health insurance coverage	15,043	+/-378	90.7%	+/-2.0
With private health insurance	11,937	+/-591	71.9%	+/-3.4
With public coverage	5,771	+/-374	34.8%	+/-2.2
No health insurance coverage	1,548	+/-337	9.3%	+/-2.0
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 19 years	3,807	+/-80	3,807	(X)
No health insurance coverage	175	+/-99	4.6%	+/-2.6
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 19 to 64 years	9,793	+/-175	9,793	(X)
In labor force:	7,562	+/-309	7,562	(X)
Employed:	7,234	+/-320	7,234	(X)
With health insurance coverage	6,301	+/-361	87.1%	+/-2.9
With private health insurance	5,959	+/-377	82.4%	+/-3.4
With public coverage	562	+/-145	7.8%	+/-2.0
No health insurance coverage	933	+/-208	12.9%	+/-2.9
Unemployed:	328	+/-106	328	(X)
With health insurance coverage	252	+/-97	76.8%	+/-15.4
With private health insurance	172	+/-70	52.4%	+/-15.6
With public coverage	81	+/-57	24.7%	+/-14.5
No health insurance coverage	76	+/-54	23.2%	+/-15.4
Not in labor force:	2,231	+/-265	2,231	(X)
With health insurance coverage	1,867	+/-250	83.7%	+/-5.3
With private health insurance	1,131	+/-226	50.7%	+/-8.2
With public coverage	868	+/-188	38.9%	+/-7.0
No health insurance coverage	364	+/-126	16.3%	+/-5.3

Subject	Southampton County, Virginia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	(X)	(X)	9.4%	+/-2.7
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	16.4%	+/-5.3
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	26.9%	+/-14.6
Married couple families	(X)	(X)	4.0%	+/-1.8
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	5.0%	+/-3.3
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	8.4%	+/-14.7
Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	(X)	31.6%	+/-8.9
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	42.4%	+/-12.1
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	66.7%	+/-28.6
All people	(X)	(X)	11.7%	+/-2.4
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	15.7%	+/-5.1
Related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	15.3%	+/-5.1
Related children of the householder under 5 years	(X)	(X)	19.3%	+/-7.7
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	(X)	(X)	13.9%	+/-5.8
18 years and over	(X)	(X)	10.7%	+/-2.0
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	11.4%	+/-2.4
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	8.2%	+/-2.7
People in families	(X)	(X)	9.1%	+/-2.6
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	(X)	28.3%	+/-5.6

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to Labor Force Guidance.

Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2012. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2010.

Logical coverage edits applying a rules-based assignment of Medicaid, Medicare and military health coverage were added as of 2009 -- please see https://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2010/demo/coverage_edits_final.html for more details. The 2008 data table in American FactFinder does not incorporate these edits. Therefore, the estimates that appear in these tables are not comparable to the estimates in the 2009 and later tables. Select geographies of 2008 data comparable to the 2009 and later tables are available at <https://www.census.gov/data/tables/time-series/acs/1-year-re-run-health-insurance.html>. The health insurance coverage category names were modified in 2010. See https://www.census.gov/topics/health/health-insurance/about/glossary.html#par_textimage_18 for a list of the insurance type definitions.

Beginning in 2017, selected variable categories were updated, including age-categories, income-to-poverty ratio (IPR) categories, and the age universe for certain employment and education variables. See user note entitled "Health Insurance Table Updates" for further details.

While the 2013-2017 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-1' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+1' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.